# General Overview

## Economic Structure & Activity

### Economic Activity (2017)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP</td>
<td>EUR 3.26 trillion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per Capita</td>
<td>EUR 38,183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP by Sector</td>
<td>Services 68%, Manufacturing Industry 26%, Construction 5%, Agriculture &gt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP Growth</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation Rate</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports of Goods</td>
<td>EUR 1,279 billion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports of Goods</td>
<td>EUR 1,035 billion</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic Structure (latest figures as of 2015)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of Companies</td>
<td>3.5 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of which are SMEs</td>
<td>99.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Turnover All Companies</td>
<td>EUR 6.33 trillion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total SME Turnover</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Employees</td>
<td>29 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Employees in SMEs</td>
<td>58.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Constitutional Order, Population & Land Area

### Constitutional Order

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Form of Government</td>
<td>Parliamentary federal republic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head of State</td>
<td>Federal President Frank-Walter Steinmeier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head of Government</td>
<td>Federal Chancellor Dr. Angela Merkel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GENERAL OVERVIEW

**Legislative Body**
Bundestag (Parliament) and Bundesrat (Council of Constituent States)

**Administration**
16 state parliaments

**Population & Land Area (2017)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>357,340 km²</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>82 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Working Population</td>
<td>44.3 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Largest Cities</td>
<td>Berlin (3.5 million), Hamburg (1.8 million), Munich (1.5 million)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Infrastructure**

(2017)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>357,340 km²</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Coastline</td>
<td>2,389 km</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Passenger Airports</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seaports</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inland Ports</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waterways</td>
<td>7,350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roadways</td>
<td>230,000 km (of which 13,000 km highway)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Railways</td>
<td>38,000 km</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Map**