

General Overview

- ▶ Economic Structure & Activity
- ▶ Constitutional Order, Population & Land Area
- ▶ Infrastructure
- ▶ Map

Economic Structure & Activity

Economic Activity (2017)	
GDP	EUR 3.26 trillion
GDP per Capita	EUR 38,183
GDP by Sector	Services 68%, Manufacturing Industry 26%, Construction 5%, Agriculture >1%
GDP Growth	2.2%
Inflation Rate	1.8%
Exports of Goods	EUR 1,279 billion
Imports of Goods	EUR 1,035 billion

Economic Structure (latest figures as of 2015)	
Number of Companies	3.5 million
Percentage of which are SMEs	99.6%
Total Turnover All Companies	EUR 6.33 trillion
Total SME Turnover	35%
Total Employees	29 million
Number of Employees in SMEs	58.5%

Constitutional Order, Population & Land Area

Constitutional Order

GENERAL OVERVIEW

Form of Government	Parliamentary federal republic
Head of State	Federal President Frank-Walter Steinmeier
Head of Government	Federal Chancellor Dr. Angela Merkel
Legislative Body	Bundestag (Parliament) and Bundesrat (Council of Constituent States)
Administration	16 state parliaments

Population & Land Area (2017)	
Area	357,340 km ²
Population	82 million
Working Population	44.3 million
Largest Cities	Berlin (3.5 million), Hamburg (1.8 million), Munich (1.5 million)

Infrastructure

(2017)

Area	357,340 km ²
Coastline	2,389 km
International Passenger Airports	22
Seaports	24
Inland Ports	250
Waterways	7,350
Roadways	230,000 km (of which 13,000 km highway)
Railways	38,000 km

Map


GENERAL OVERVIEW



Contact Us

Thomas Bozoyan

 +49 30 200 099 502

 [Submit your question](#)

All rights reserved. Any reproduction in whole or part only with express written permission. All efforts are made to ensure integrity of the content, however we are not liable for any mistakes that may occur.

© 2021 Germany Trade & Invest

Promoted by Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Energy in accordance with a German Parliament resolution.