



Implementing Development Aid

The Water Supply and Sanitation Sector

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EuropeAid Cooperation Office
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The EU is part of the international aid framework – Millennium Development Goals

1



**ERADICATE
EXTREME POVERTY
AND HUNGER**

2



**ACHIEVE UNIVERSAL
PRIMARY EDUCATION**

3



**PROMOTE GENDER
EQUALITY AND
EMPOWER WOMEN**

4



**REDUCE
CHILD MORTALITY**

5



**IMPROVE MATERNAL
HEALTH**

6



**COMBAT HIV/AIDS,
MALARIA AND OTHER
DISEASES**

7



**ENSURE
ENVIRONMENTAL
SUSTAINABILITY**

8



**A GLOBAL
PARTNERSHIP FOR
DEVELOPMENT**

Water and Sanitation - MDGs

Goal 7: Ensure Environmental Sustainability

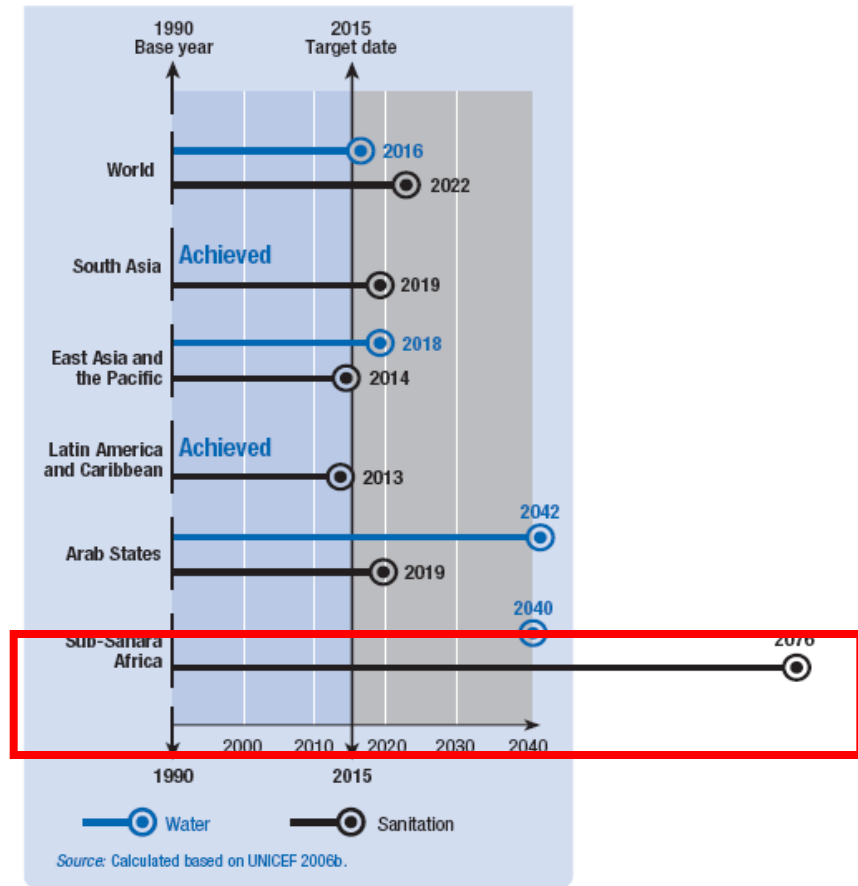
- **Target 10: Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation**

- **Indicator n° 30. Proportion of population with sustainable access to an improved water source, urban and rural**

Indicator n° 31. Proportion of population with access to improved sanitation, urban and rural

Water & Sanitation MDG Achievement at risk

At the current rate of progress, Sub-Saharan Africa will miss the Millennium Development Goals of halving by 2015 the proportion of people without access to safe water & sanitation by an **entire** generation for Water and by more than **two** generations for Sanitation.



Water: the world situation

- **1,2 billion people do not have access to clean water**
- **2,5 billion people do not have access to sanitation**
- **1,6 million people (most of them children under 5) die each year from water and sanitation-related diseases**

Key Challenges

- Water and climate change. Effects in the water cycle.
- Capacity development and good governance in the water sector and strengthening of water resources management
- Trans Boundary water resources management
- Demand side management of water. Agriculture consumes more than 75% of water in the developing world. Use of Integrated Water Resource Management (IWRM) policies



Water - what are we doing on policies?

- **EU Water Framework Directive of 2000:** overarching legislation that aims to harmonise existing EU water policy.
- **EC Communication and Council resolution of 2002:** “Water management in developing countries policy and priorities for EU development cooperation.”
- **EU Water Initiative of 2002:** Policy instrument to bring together stakeholders. Platform for governments for a continuous dialogue.
- **Africa-EU Strategic Partnership** on Water affairs and sanitation: African Ministerial Council of Water (AMCOW).



Water - what are EC is doing on financing?

- **Geographical Programmes** National and Regional Programmes (DCI, EDF, ENPI).
- **ACP-EU Water Facilities (9th and 10th EDF)**
Boost the sustainable delivery of water and sanitation. € 500 and € 200 million committed.
- In total for the period **2004-2009 € 2,1 billion** committed for WSS projects.

2004 -2009

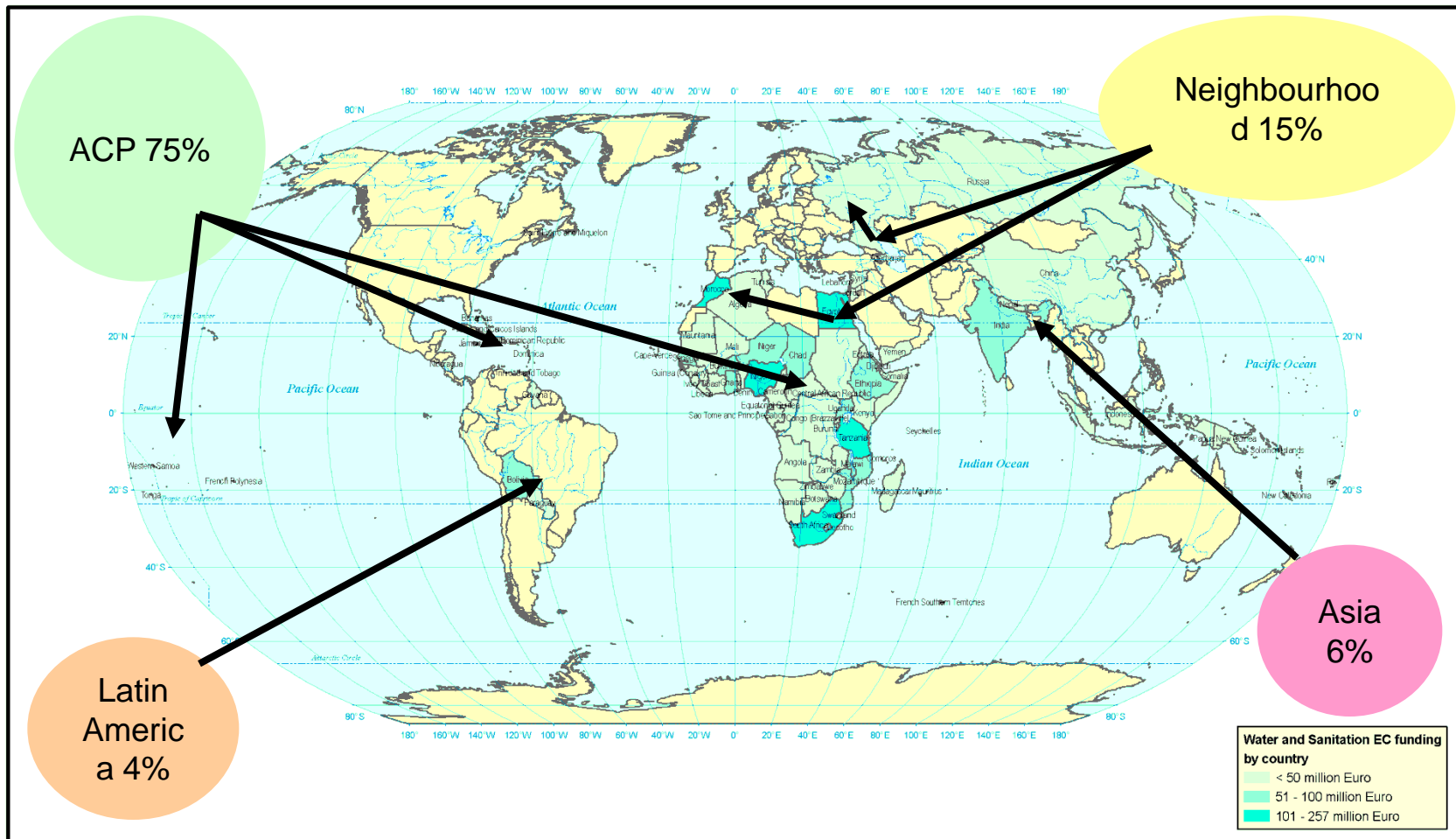
The EC Commission programmes gave access:

- **To improved drinking water to 32 million persons.**
- **To improved sanitation facilities to 9.5 million persons.**

Water – what are we doing?

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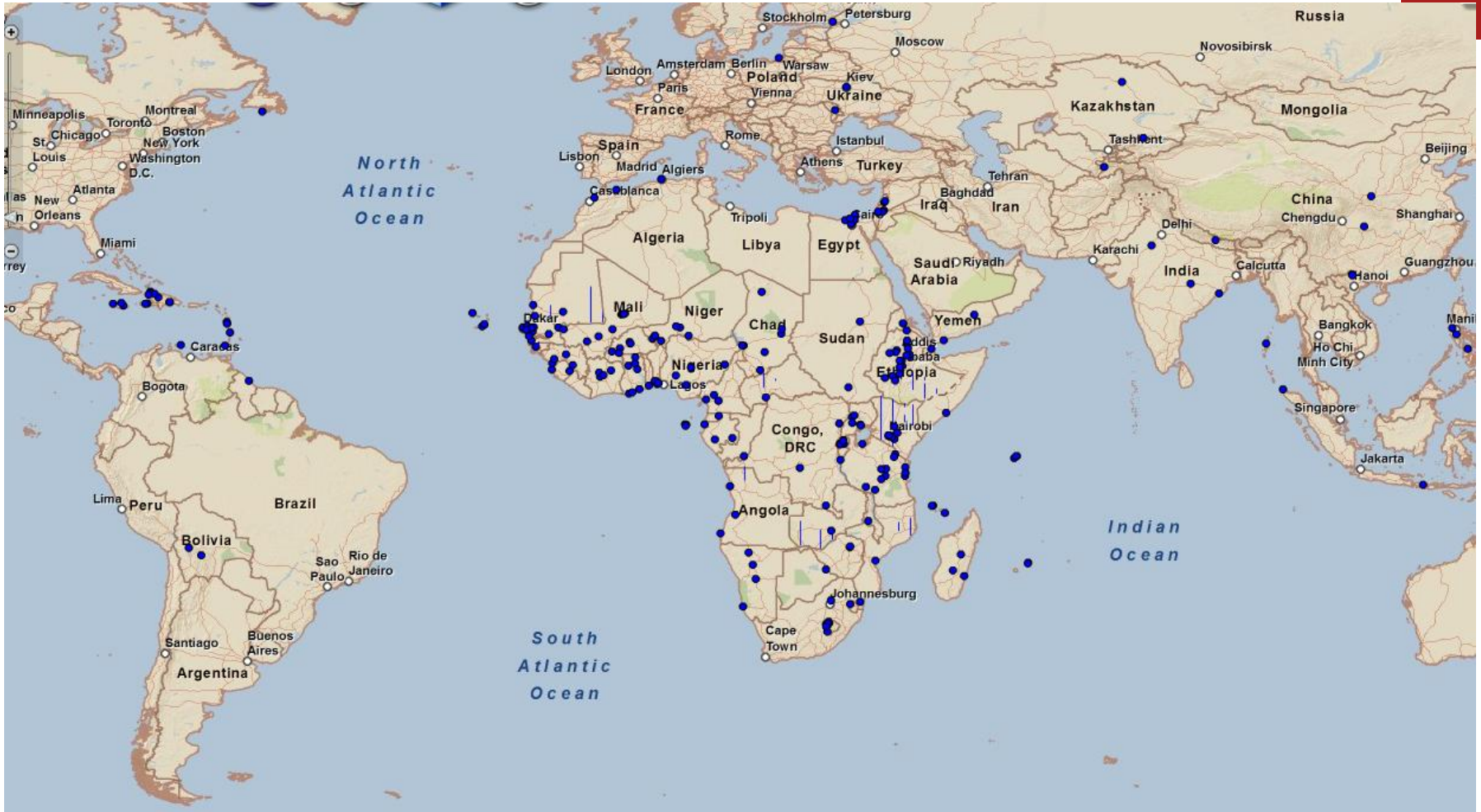
Aid is delivered all over the world but for Water and Sanitation the greatest percentage has been given to ACP countries



Water projects

European Commission - Europeaid

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**Water - what we are doing?
2004-2009 NIP-RIP
€ 2,145 billion.**

- **ACP countries** € 1,65 billion (75%).
- **Neighbourhood** € 290 million (15%).
- **Latin America** € 80 million (4%).
- **Asia** € 125 million (6%).

Water - what are EU is doing on financing?

- **Africa-EU Infrastructure Trust Fund:** launched in 2007, managed by EIB. Triggered projects of a total budget of € 1,38 billion. Leverage effect 14:1.
- **NIF** (Neighbourhood Investment Facility) launched in 2008, EC contribution € 0,7 billion for the period 2007-2013; 7 water projects total cost € 0,5 billion. Leverage effect 34:1.
- **FEMIP** (Facility for Euro-Mediterranean Investment and Partnership); EIB Fund. 18 WSS projects financed by € 1,1 billion (2002-2009).
- **EBRD:** 1991-2010 78 projects of Municipality and Environment Infrastructure amounting €1,38 billion (60% WSS)

Water the way forward

- Focus on **ACP countries** and **Sanitation** are priorities on the way to reach MDGs.
- **Dialogue with other donors** for better coordination of water and sanitation projects
- **A more structured dialogue between the EC, EIB and IFC** on innovative private sector led approaches to water and sanitation, building on complementarities between the three institutions.

THANK YOU!

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