

# TRANSPORT IN EU EXTERNAL AID PROGRAMMES 10 June 2010

Opportunities for the Private Sector in ACP States

G. QUINCE
Director, EuropeAid/C



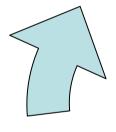
- ACP financing
  - 90% European Development Fund
  - 10% EU Budget
- 10th EDF runs from 2008 to end 2013
  €20.5 billion in grants managed by the Commission plus
  €3.5 billion in loans managed by EIB
- Sudan and Equatorial Guinea have not ratified the revised Cotonou Agreement and are not eligible to the 10th EDF
- South Africa programmes financed from EU Budget

### PROGRAMME CYCLE MANAGEMENT



1. Programming

2. Identification and Appraisal



5. Evaluation

3. Decision



4. Implementation

#### Where are we?

- Programming completed, mid term review underway
- Identification and appraisal well advanced
- 10th EDF 40% committed and should reach
   55% by end 2010
- Implementation underway



# 10th EDF programming: Main Sector Priorities

- 35% General or Sectoral Budget Support
- 25% Infrastructure, mainly transport
- 10% Governance, Democracy Human Rights
- 8% Agriculture / Rural Development
- 5% Water and Energy
- 5% Human Resource Development
- 12% Other



# General Budget Support Sector Budget Support

# **General Budget Support**

Supports overall macro-economic & Budgetary framework

Supporting a poverty reduction strategy or equivalent process

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#### **Sector Budget Support**

Additional funding to a specific sector, supporting an agreed policy & spending framework

Supporting a Sector Policy and Programme

# Implementation in the ACP region

- During 2009 we signed contracts under the EDF totalling
   €4.3 billion
- We made payments totalling €3.1 billion
- We launched 75 tenders for works contracts (mainly roads)
   and 125 tenders for service contracts

#### Tenders and contracts

- Contract Authority and Supervisor in most cases is the <u>ACP</u>
   <u>partner</u>, with responsibility to manage implementation from
   launching of tender, contract award, execution of the
   contract and final acceptance
- EU Head of Delegation approves all studies designs and tender dossiers, participates in tender evaluations as observer, and must endorse contract award

## **EC Support to Transport Projects**

- Financial Support provided as part of wider sectoral approach which looks at issues such as
  - Overall sector policy
  - Institutional reforms
  - Recurrent financing (maintenance)
  - Problems such as excessive axle loads
  - Regional impact e.g. trade corridors
- Financial support provided as project aid to cover cost of works and supervision contracts. Can also be provided as sector budget support

#### **Some New Infrastructure Initiatives**

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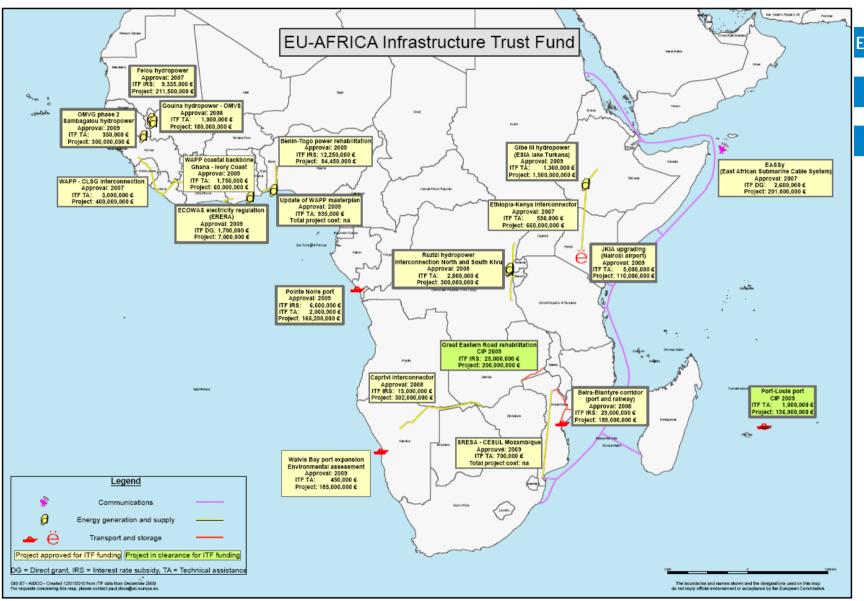
- Technical audits introduced to accompany implementation of infrastructure contracts
- Performance based construction pilot test on road project in Liberia cofinanced with World Bank
- Blending grants and loans

#### **EU-Africa Infrastructure Trust Fund**

- Forms part of EU-Africa Infrastructure Partnership
- Focus on interconnection of trans-African networks
  - Transport
  - Water
  - Energy
  - o ICT
- Trust Fund can provide interest rate subsidies, direct grants, studies
- Leverages grants with loans from European development finance institutions

#### **EU-Africa Infrastructure Trust Fund**

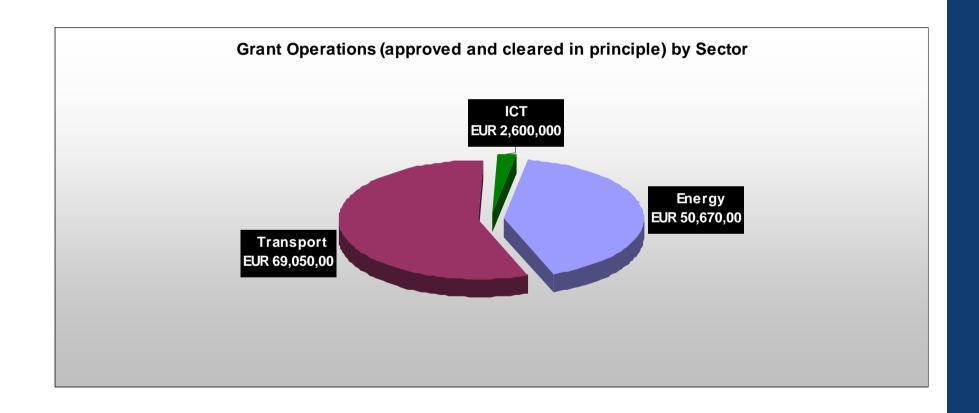
- Trust Fund established in 2007
- Commission and 12 Member States have contributed €373 million in grants
- 20 operations approved or cleared in principle
- €126 million in grants have leveraged
  €1.6 billion in total financing



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# EU-Africa Infrastructure Trust Fund Operations (approved and cleared in principle) – sectoral split





## **Upcoming Initiatives**

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- Cofinancing windows under Energy and Water Facilities
- Infrastructure Trust Funds under examination for Caribbean and Pacific
- Support to Transport Corridors and cross-border trade facilitation to enhance regional integration e.g. North-South Corridor in East Africa



# Thank you

